

**A Light for Science**



**European Synchrotron Radiation Facility**

# Data Analysis Workbench

- Project started in June 2010
- 'Workbench for online data analysis'
- Based on and contributing to existing products
- Delivered using RCP
- ESRF management tracking project using Jira, <http://jira:8080/browse/DAWB>  
(Internal to ESRF)

# Project Goals

## 1. Ability to view various file formats:

- srs, dat, png, jpg, jpeg, tif, tiff, cbf, img, ciff, mccd, edf, pgm, cor, bruker, h5, nxs, pdb, (gz, bz2, zip)
- Others?

## 2. Ability to visualize and run workflow pipelines.

## 3. Ability to interact with data and plotting using CPython.

## 4. Ability to configure data analysis in 'DAD' XML based system at ESRF.

## 5. Provide a workbench which can run other analysis tools.

# Project Running

- Collaborations / APIs where possible, for example:
  - GDA/SDA, Passerelle, Fable, Eclipse/RCP, jmol etc. Other small APIs
- Supported on Windows, Mac and Linux
- Packaged to work 'out of the box'
- Unit tests, regression tests and nightly builds
- Agile project management

# Why RCP?

- It uses SWT and JFace an MVC layer for SWT
- Programming at a higher level
- Reusable components available on web
  - CSV editor, GEF, XY Graphing
- Modular plugins and parts increase productivity
- Growing and large user community with significant inward investment.

# Current Visualization Status

- Diamond SDA plotting
  - + Hardware accelerated, Same interface for 1D, 2D and 3D
  - Specific OS and hardware requirements. Does not integrate to RCP properly. Crashes. Does not pass through remote desktop properly at ESRF.
  - > Does not work well at ESRF but is available in workbench just in case
- JLPlotting used by Fable for 1D
  - + Easy to use and used widely at ESRF
  - Uses swing so not really an option
  - > Being phased out of fable 1D views
- Fable Image Viewer
  - + Works well on any system as uses raw SWT layer. Clean integration with RCP.
  - Only supports images
  - > Chosen as the default image viewer in the workbench
- SWT XY Graph
  - + Works well on any system as uses raw SWT layer. Based on GEF.
  - Only supports X/Y graphs
  - > Chosen as the default XY graph
- **Conclusion: SWT based graphics are the best choice for 1D and 2D**

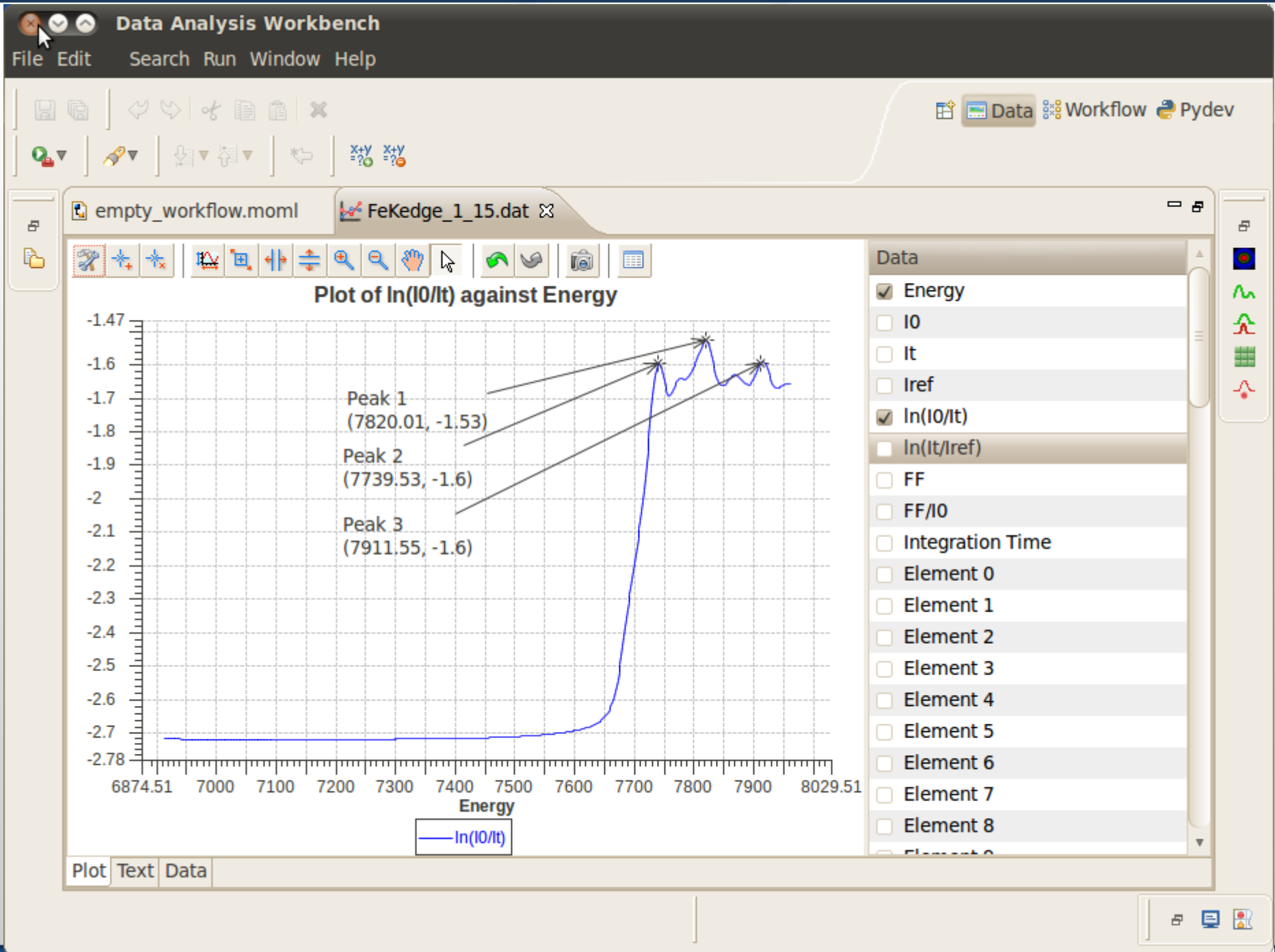
# Current HDF5 Status

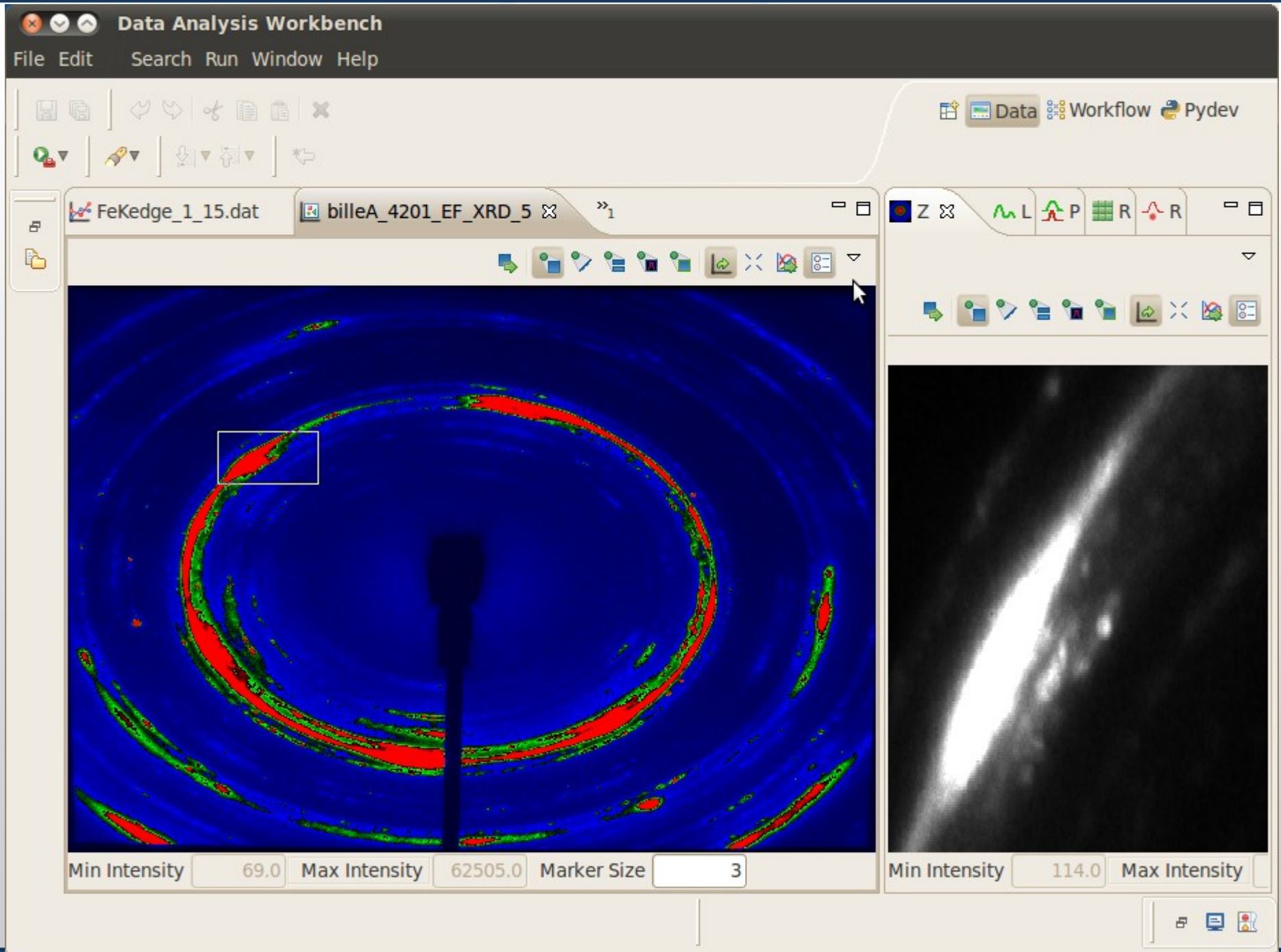
- Nexus plugin from Diamond
  - Poor stability in multi-threaded environment
  - Synchronization used to combat this.
  - Does not support most of old h5 files at ESRF
- HD5 plugin
  - Supports multi-threaded reading
  - Does not cause JVM exit with same tests as nexus
  - No need to set LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
  - Works with larger files better based on testing at ESRF.
- Conclusion
  - Use raw hdf5 for reading files at ESRF.

# Other SDA Experiences

- Complex dependency tree, highly coupled.
- Absence of clean and reusable API's.
- Side plot system poor RCP design.
- Plotting causing OS crash, application hanging and application exits when tested at ESRF.
- Design principles such as single use objects, DRY and design patterns not currently used.
- Poor unit testing and low quality.







**Data Analysis Workbench**  
File Edit Search Run Window Help

Project Explorer: data, examples, ID22-ODA, sino.h5, python, workflows

Current View: **Slice of /RawDCT/d...e [62, 225, 1481] (Dim 3 = 238)**

Min Intensity: 0.0 Max Intensity: 1.3781

Plot Tree Data

Right Panel: Data, NXdata/data, data, Create ...T/data. It has t...5, 1481]

Right Panel: Min Intensity: 0.306765 Max Intensity: ...

# Workflow for Results Analysis

- 'Simple to use subset of Python'
- A pipeline which runs as a service
- Workbench can author and deploy pipeline
- Workbench connects to and starts / stops pipeline
- Able to run nodes from:
  - CPython projects, KNIME extension points, SDA data analysis

**Data Analysis Workbench**

File Edit Diagram Search Run Window Help

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\*empty\_workflow.moml

Palette

- Select
- Marquee
- Connection

Hardware

IO and Plotting

- Data Import
- Data Export
- Plot Data

Maths

Edna Plugins

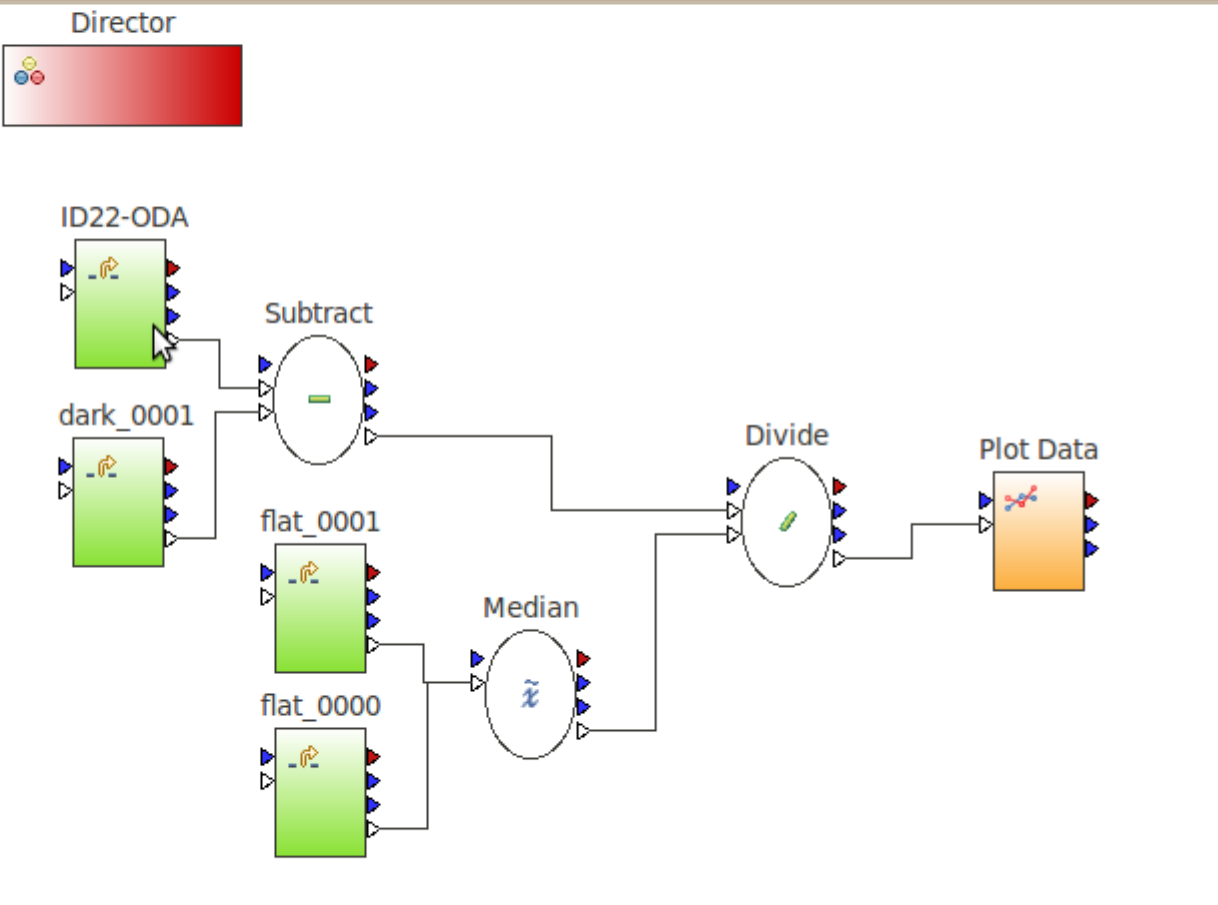
Scripting

Communication

General

Workflow XML

Director



```
graph LR; ID22-ODA[ID22-ODA] --> Subtract((Subtract)); dark_0001[dark_0001] --> Subtract; Subtract --> Divide((Divide)); flat_0001[flat_0001] --> Median((Median)); flat_0000[flat_0000] --> Median; Median --> Divide; Divide --> PlotData[Plot Data];
```

Workflow diagram showing data processing steps:

- Director (red bar)
- ID22-ODA (green box)
- dark\_0001 (green box)
- flat\_0001 (green box)
- flat\_0000 (green box)
- Subtract (circle)
- Median (circle)
- Divide (circle)
- Plot Data (orange box)

Workflow XML

# CPython in Workflow Integration

- Support of Numpy nodes.
- Support of EDNA nodes.
- Support of Fable diffraction nodes.
- Interfaces to transform data to and from workflow.
- Interfaces to support plotting.
- Expectation to use same memory space as Java process.

# Extensions

- Connection of Data Collection and Data Analysis in integrated system.
- More Fable tools
- Bioclipse views/editors
- Domain Specific Language (DSL) for SPEC
- Beamline control with Passerelle

# Fable Tools

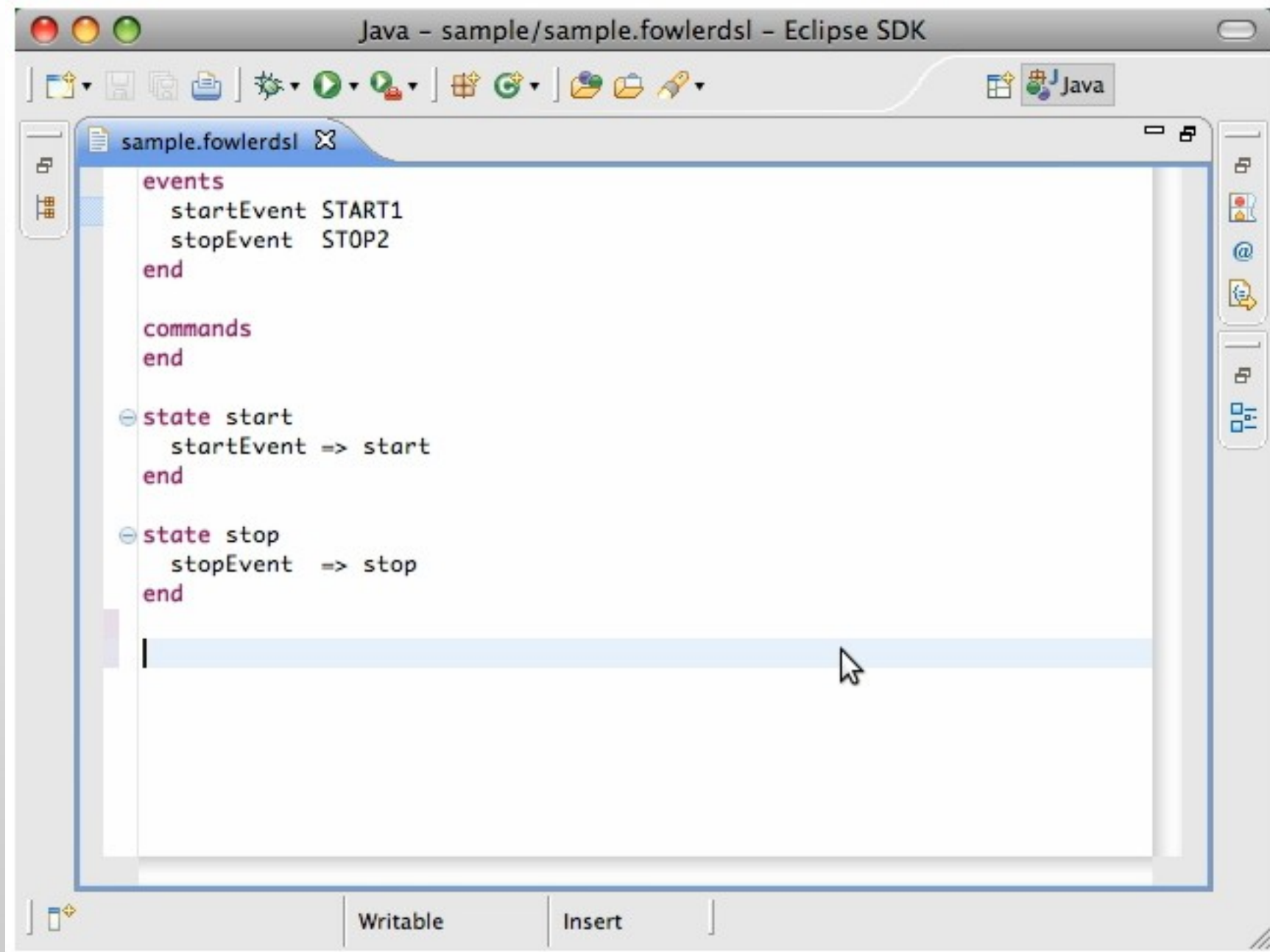
- Some Fable tools being packaged with project.
- Being moved incrementally.
- Packaged in standard distribution.
- Heavy use of CPython in Fable a challenge.
- Diffraction tools most likely candidate to be moved next.



# SPEC DSL

- Syntax checking, highlighting, search, refactoring of SPEC scripts.
- Scripts organised into projects.
- Better integration with plotting and other UI operations.
- Ability to upgrade beamlines incrementally as SPEC is supported.
- Better ability to analysis and visualize script structure.
- Better sharing between beamlines.
- SPEC console integrated to rest of GUI.

<http://www.eclipse.org/Xtext/>



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with a Java file named `sample.fowlerdsl` open. The code defines a state machine with the following structure:

```
events
  startEvent START1
  stopEvent STOP2
end

commands
end

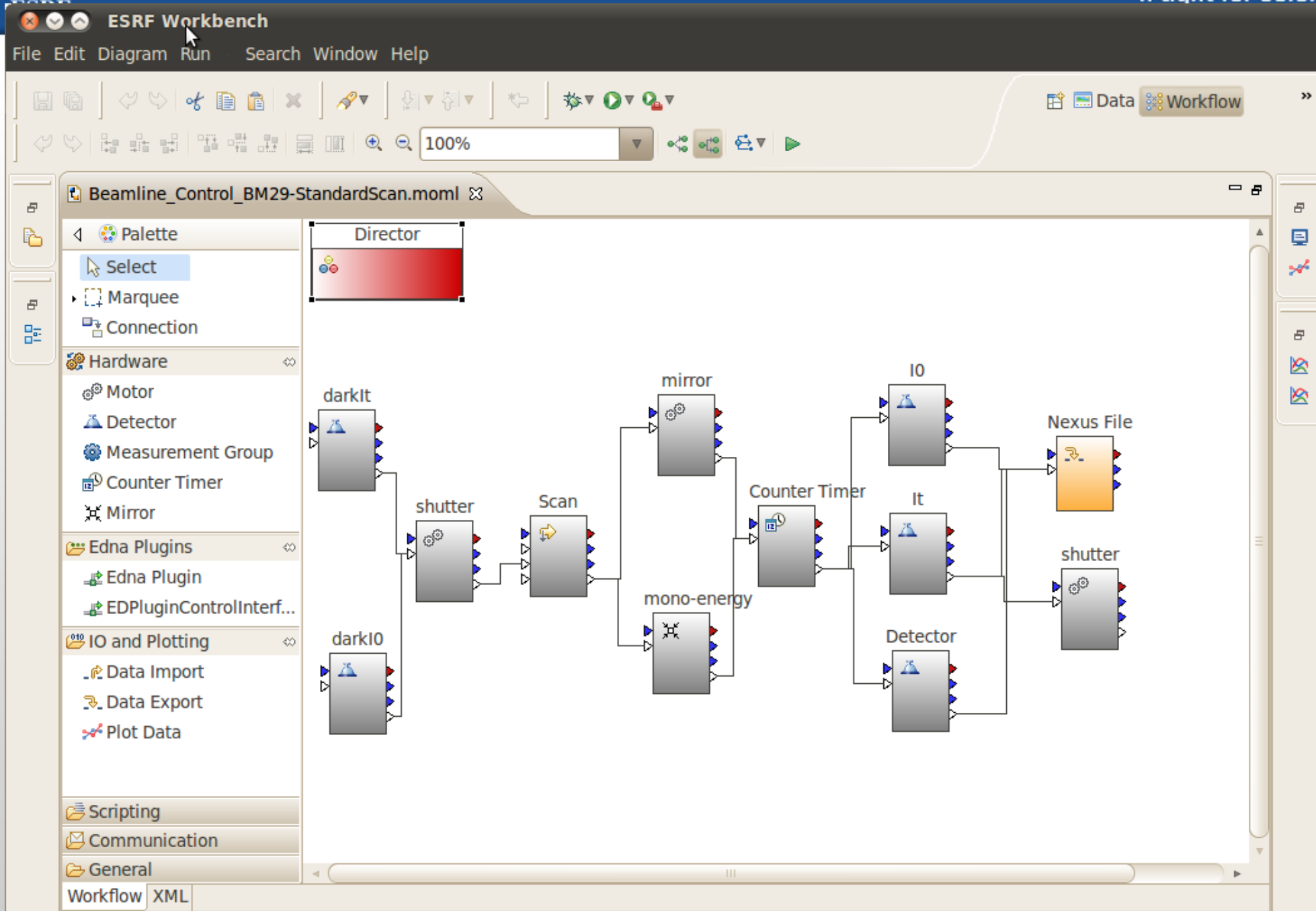
state start
  startEvent => start
end

state stop
  stopEvent => stop
end
```

The code is displayed in a text editor with syntax highlighting. The `events` section defines two events: `startEvent` with value `START1` and `stopEvent` with value `STOP2`. The `commands` section is currently empty. The `state` section defines two states: `start` and `stop`. The `start` state has a transition from `startEvent` to `start`. The `stop` state has a transition from `stopEvent` to `stop`. The cursor is positioned at the end of the last line of code.

# Beamline Control using Passerelle Workflows

- Ability to easily change experiment.
- Ability to add in new hardware and have it tightly coupled to the data collection.
- Ability to run the data analysis pipeline automatically within the data collection scheme.
- Hardware integrated to collection algorithm off site, allowing testing and setup before the visit
- Increase user throughput as experiment is run in simulation before visit.
- Supports SPEC, Tango, EPICS, GDA etc. As experiment configuration better abstracted from hardware.
- Multi-threading issues reduced.





**ESRF Workbench**  
File Edit Diagram Run Search Window Help

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Beamline\_Control\_BM29-StandardScan.moml

Palette  
Select  
Marquee  
Connection

Hardware  
Motor  
Detector  
Measurement Group  
Counter Timer  
Mirror

Edna Plugins  
Edna Plugin  
EDPluginControlInterfacev1\_2

IO and Plotting  
Data Import  
Data Export  
Plot Data

Scripting  
Communication  
General

Workflow XML

```
graph LR; IO[IO] --> NexusFile[Nexus File]; It[It] --> NexusFile; Detector[Detector] --> shutter[shutter]; NexusFile --> DataImport[Data Import]; shutter --> DataImport; DataImport --> EdnaPlugin[Edna Plugin]; EdnaPlugin --> PlotData[Plot Data];
```

# Conclusions

- Collaborations are good and should continue.
- Testing is required of code written in collaboration.
- Developers in collaboration need to develop reusable decoupled code.
- Collaborations need to consider all users and code should be created as reusable APIs.
- Eclipse/RCP is ideal platform for this.