MASSIF-1: an autonomous intelligent beamline

Matthew W. Bowler and Didier Nurizzo









Size: 100 x 65 µm² FWHM Flux: 3.1 x 10¹² ph/s

Bowler MW, Nurizzo D *et al.* (2015). MASSIF-1: A beamline dedicated to the fully automatic characterisation and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules, *J. Synch. Rad.* **22**, 1540-1547





4 Bowler MW, Nurizzo D *et al.* (2015). MASSIF-1: A beamline dedicated to the fully automatic characterisation and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules, *J. Synch. Rad.* 22, 1540-1547





5 Bowler MW, Nurizzo D *et al.* (2015). MASSIF-1: A beamline dedicated to the fully automatic characterisation and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules, *J. Synch. Rad.* 22, 1540-1547





Bowler MW, Nurizzo D *et al.* (2015). MASSIF-1: A beamline dedicated to the fully automatic characterisation and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules, *J. Synch. Rad.* 22, 1540-1547





RoboDiff





Nurizzo D, Bowler MW, *et al.* (2016), RoboDiff: combining a sample changer and goniometer for highly automated macromolecular crystallography experiments *Acta Cryst* **D72** 966-975





Nurizzo D, Bowler MW, *et al.* (2016), RoboDiff: combining a sample changer and goniometer for highly automated macromolecular crystallography experiments *Acta Cryst* **D72** 966-975













Svensson, O., Monaco, S., Popov, A., Nurizzo, D. and Bowler, M. W. (2015)., Fully automatic characterization and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules. *Acta Cryst.* **D71**, 1757-1767





Svensson, O., Monaco, S., Popov, A., Nurizzo, D. and Bowler, M. W. (2015)., Fully automatic characterization and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules. *Acta Cryst.* **D71**, 1757-1767





Software routines locate crystals and centre to best volume.

Characteristics such as beam size and flux as well as crystal volume lead to highly optimised data collection





Svensson, O., Monaco, S., Popov, A., Nurizzo, D. and Bowler, M. W. (2015), The fully automatic characterization and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules. *Acta Cryst.* **D71** 1757-1767 EMBL

COG determination



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COG determination



L

















"Fata Morgana"













Svensson, O., Monaco, S., Popov, A., Nurizzo, D. and Bowler, M. W. (2015)., Fully automatic characterization and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules. *Acta Cryst.* **D71**, 1757-1767



Services offered to users on MASSIF1:

- MXPressO load/optical centre/X-ray centre/180°
- MXPressE load/optical centre/X-ray centre/eEDNA strategy/collect
- MXScore load/optical centre/X-ray centre/eEDNA strategy
- MXPressE_SAD load/optical centre/X-ray centre/eEDNA SAD strategy/collect
- MXPressM high exposure mesh scan
- No restrictions on sample size, mount or quality



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Svensson, O., Monaco, S., Popov, A., Nurizzo, D. and Bowler, M. W. (2015), The fully automatic characterization and data collection from crystals of biological macromolecules. *Acta Cryst.* **D71** 1757-1767 EMBL



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Sample Position	Protein Acronym (*)	Sample Name (*)	Pin Barcode	Space Group	Pre-Observer resolution	Needed resolution	Pref. Diameter	Experiment Type	Number of positions	Radiation sensitivity	Required multiplicity	Requ comp
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9	S52P-T4 - Undefined	X02		Undefined	3.0			MXPressE		2.0	6	0.9
10	S52P-T4 - Undefined	X03		Undefined	3.0	•		MXPressE		2.0	6	0.9

(*) mandatory field for each sample



Diffraction Plan entry	Definition	Default value
Protein acronym	Defines the protein that is registed with the ESRF safety group	Required field
Sample name	User defined unique identifier	Required field
Pin barcode	Barcode indentifyer	none
Experiment type	Define MXPressE / O / SAD / Score	MXPressE
Space Group	If present used for strategy calculation and autoprocessing	none
Pre-observed resolution	Resolution that the detector will be set to for mesh scans, characterisation images and default data collection	2.0 Å
Required resolution	Threshold resolution, samples below cutoff will not be collected	none
Radiation sensitivity	BEST input in case of highly radiation sensitive crystals	1
Required completeness	-	99%
Required multiplicity	-	4
Number of positions	For multiple crystals	1
Preferred beamsize	Select appropriate beamsize for crystals	50 µm



Detailed reports in ISPyB display all sample analysis

						S.					
Image: Control (1) Work 1 Summary (2) Work 1 Summary (2) Work 2 Summary (2) W	Session										
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9 add 10 br 10 cm 10	<u>MXPressE</u>	SS2P-T4-SC001_B6_2	552P-T4-SC001 B6 2	1	Nb tot images: 1220 Nb images: 1220 Exp. thm: 0.679 s Phir range: 0.15 ° Phir range: 0.15 ° Detector resolution: 1.37 Å Transmission: 100.00 Värvelength: 0.965 Å Total expo time: 570.35 s	MXDressE EDNA dp Space Growup P 21 21 2 Completeness:	G.		-		EDNA dp: pseudo-translation detected.
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9 are 1 set 22 2073 (21 time) State 1 4 5 0001 (k SEC 1 4 5001 (k 1 M for ingenes 147 (M regines 100 P P 1112 Considerences Sec 1 (k - 0 P R - 0	MXPressE	S52P-T4-SC001_B6_1	<u>552P-T4-SC001 B6 1</u>	1	N5 tot images: 1111 N5 images: 1111 Exp. then: 0.055 Phiranger:0.155 Detector resolution: 1.28 Å Transmission: 100.00 Warelength: 0.955 Å Total exp. the: 833.27 s	MXPress EDNA dp Space GrenADES fp GrenADES pp Completeness:	Ó			1/1	EDNA dp: pseudo-translation detected.
SS2P-74-SCOOL 65 SS2P-74-SCOOL 65 1 After image: 147 Base image: 1	Start time: 22:07:30 22-05-2015 (1 Ite	m)									
P Surf ture 22:05-2015 (1 Rem) DOTATION TO A SUBJECT T	MXPressE	552P-T4-SC001_B6	<u>552P-T4-SC001 B6</u>	1	Nb tot images: 1647 Nb images: 1647 Exp. time: 0.257 s Phir range: 0.10 9 Filter: 1.9E1 Define: 1.32 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.955 Å Total expo time: 359.80 s	MXPress EDNA dp Space GrenADES fp GrenADES pp Completeness:	=		*	M	EDNA dp: pseudo-translation détected.
Mail TRIM24-T2_C5 TRIM24-T2_C5 I Mode image:: 1244 Rept Bine:: 1264 Dispt Bine:: 1264 Rept Bine:: 1264 No autoprocessing results found NO press @ No autoprocessing results found No autop	∃ Start time: 21:52:07 22-05-2015 (1 Ite	m)									
d Start time: 21:37:22 22:05-2015 (2 Item) XOPressE TRIM24-T3_B6 TRIM24-T3_B6 1 N/b for /mages: 22:11 th/b images: 22:11 th/b images: 22:11 th/b images: 22:11 No autoprocessing results found Trimscher: 0:20 9 Hin: 20:01 Photo: 20:0A Trimscher: 180:00 8 Trimscher: 180:00	MXPressE	TRIM24-T2_C5	TRIM24-T2 C5	1	Nb tot imagen: 1264 Nb imagen: 1264 Exp. thm: 0.200 s Phirange: 0.200 Detector resolution: 2.00 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.965 Å Total argo time: 180.00 s	NOPressE ♥ No autoprocessing results found	\bigcirc)	5		No characterisation results, default 1900 degree data collection.
4xPressE TRIM24-T3_66 TRIM24-T3_66 1 M/S for images: 1211 B/S for images	Start time: 21:37:32 22-05-2015 (1 Ite	m)									
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	14 4 Page 5	of 5 > >									Displaying data 41 - 4





Web: http://www.esrf.eu/MASSIF1 FAQ: http://www.esrf.eu/MASSIF_FAQ Twitter: https://twitter.com/ID30_MASSIF1



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Crystal mapping

determine regions of crystal homogeneity and size



Photo snapshot of the sample



Initial diffraction map, showing regions with better protein crystal diffraction quality



Crystal map omitting regions of overlapping

Sasha Popov



fit crystal shapes, corresponding to regions of crystal integrity.









Bowler M.W., Svensson, O and Nurizzo, D. (2016) Cryst. Rev., 22, 229-245

EMBL

GPCR crystals: default 50 um aperture changed to 30 um after mesh with crystals determined to be 60 x 30 x 30 um³

Difference between processable data set or not for difficult cases



Tony Warne – MRC LMB





Users selected 10 um aperture but crystal determined to be 30 x 30 x 30 um³





				Wavelength: 0.966 Å Total expo time: 391.98 s						
∃ Start time: 19:56:11 04-10-2016 (1 II	tem)									
<u>MXPressE</u>	CBCA-9-A-06	ref-CBCA-9-A-06	4	Nb tot images: 264 Nb inages: 264 Exp. time: 0.200 s Phi range: 1.00 Phix: 1.75211 ph/sec Detector resolution: 2.00 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.966 Å Total expo time: 0.80 s	MXPressE No autoprocessing results found	\odot				Dynamic aperture set to 30 um New exposure time 0.2 s The average Dozor score after characterisation is below the threshold of 0.2, therefore no data collection.
∃ Start time: 19:44:11 04-10-2016 (1 II	tem)									
<u>MXPressE</u>	CBCA-9-A-05	<u>CBCA-9-A-05</u>	1	Nb tot inages: 749 Nb mages: 749 Exp. inne: 0.143 s Phirange: 0.15 ° Fhirs: 1.1E2.ph/pec Detector resolution: 3.65 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.966 Å Total expo time: 65.92 s	MXPressE EDNA_proc © grenades_fastproc © grenades_paralleproc © autoPROC © XIA2_DIALS © Space Group: P 312 1 Completeness:	0	~		<u> </u>	Dynamic aperture set to 100 um New exposure time 0.1 s
Start time: 19:38:52 04-10-2016 (1 10)	tem)									
<u>MXPressE</u>	CBCA-9-A-04	mesh-CBCA-9-A-04	1	Nb tot images: 76 Nb images: 76 Exp. time: 0.100 s Phi range: 0.05 ° Phi:x: 3-97E11 ph/sec Detector resolution: 200 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.966 Å Total expo hme: 1.90 s	MXPressE No autoprocessing results found	*				No diffraction.
Start time: 19:34:00 04-10-2016 (1 II)	tem)									
MXPressE	CBCA-9-A-03	mesh-CBCA-9-A-03	1	Nb tot images: 54 Nb images: 54 Exp. time: 0.100 s Phi range: 0.06 ° Flux: 3.97E11 ph/sec Detector resolution: 2.00 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.966 Å Total expo time: 1.80 s	MXPressE No autoprocessing results found	-2				No diffraction.
∃ Start time: 19:20:41 04-10-2016 (1 1	tem)									
<u>MXPressE</u>	CBCA-9-A-02	CBCA-9-A-02	1	Nb tot images: 686 Nb images: 686 Exp. time: 0.139 s	MXPressE 🥥 EDNA_proc 🥥 grenades_fastproc 🥥 grenades_parallelproc 🍑 autoPROC 🍑	-	-	Des .	1	Very weak diffraction. Dynamic aperture set to 50 um New exposure time 0.1 s



MASSIF-1: smart beamsizing

- Beamline will automatically collect data, new feature selects beam diameter
- Beamline automatically adjusts beamsize to best volume within crystal
- Leads to higher signal to noise in data





			Wavelength: 0.966 Å Total expo time: 391.98 s					and the same set and set in the set	
Start time: 19:56:11 04-10-2016 (1	l Item)								
PressE	CBCA-9-A-06	ref-CBCA-9-A-06	4 Nb tot images: 264 Nb mages: 264 Exp. Inter 0.200 s Phir range: 1.00 s Phir range: 1.00 s Phir 2.00 s	NOPressE O No autoprocessing results found	\odot				Dynamic aperture set to 30 um New exposure time 0.2 s The average Dozor score after characterisation is below the threshold of 0.2, therefore no data collection.
Start time: 19:44:11 04-10-2016 (1	Item)								
<u>PressE</u>	CBCA-9-A-05	<u>CBCA-9-A-05</u>	1 Nb tot images: 749 Nb images: 749 Exp. Inter: 0.143 s Phr range: 0.15 ° Float: 1.1E12 ph/sec Detector resolution: 3.65 Å Transmission: 100.00 Wavelength: 0.366 Å Total expo time: 65.92 s	MXPressE EDNA_proc © grenades_fastproc © grenades_paralelproc © autoPROC © XIA2_DIALS © Space Group: P 31 2 1 Completeness:	9	~		<u></u>	Dynamic aperture set to 100 um New exposure time 0.1 s
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Analysis of crystal properties for TYRP1 (number of samples: 116) 2016/2/1 - 2016/2/28

Number of samples: 116 Number of processed datasets: 54 Top resolution: 2.13

Crystal Dimension	max	mean	mode	min
Volume [µm ³]	82500000.0	3982481.4	20927.0	20927.0
Х [µm]	837.3	183.1	71.7	34.7
Υ [μm]	459.7	86.1	49.2	36.7
Ζ [μm]	762.7	112.6	38.1	12.7
50	istribution in dimension x	- 60 - - 50 -	Size distribution in d	' '
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A new service on MASSIF-1



Dehydration workflow in MXCuBE



Bowler, M.W., et al. (2015) Cryst Growth Des., 15, 1043-1054





Bowler, M.W., and Rupp, B (2016) unpublished













Bowler, M.W., and Rupp, B (2016) unpublished





Bowler, M.W., and Rupp, B (2016) unpublished







• 26,357 crystals automatically processed since opening in Sept. 2014



Bowler M.W., Svensson, O and Nurizzo, D. (2016) Cryst. Rev., 22, 229-245







Matias Guijarro



Olof Svensson



Didier Nurizzo